#### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

## **PCT**

10/553150

# INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY (Chapter I of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Rule 44bis)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 20552PCT - F	FOR FURTHER ACTION	See item 4 below		
International application No. PCT/EP2004/003924	International filing date (day/month/year) 14 April 2004 (14.04.2004)	Priority date (day/month/year) 14 April 2003 (14.04.2003)		
International Patent Classification (8th edition unless older edition indicated) See relevant information in Form PCT/ISA/237				
Applicant ALTHAMMER, Jürgen				

1.	This international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter I) is issued by the International Bureau on behalf of the International Searching Authority under Rule 44 bis.1(a).				
2.	This REPORT consists of a total of 6 sheets, including this cover sheet.				
	In the attached sheets, any reference to the written opinion of the International Searching Authority should be read as a reference to the international preliminary report on patentability (Chapter I) instead.				
3.	This report contains indications relating to the following items:				
	Box No. I	ox No. I Basis of the report			
	Box No. II	Priority			
	Box No. III	Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability			
	Box No. IV	Lack of unity of invention			
İ	Box No. V	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement			
	Box No. VI	Certain documents cited			
	Box No. VII	Certain defects in the international application			
	Box No. VIII	Certain observations on the international application			
4.	4. The International Bureau will communicate this report to designated Offices in accordance with Rules 44bis.3(c) and 93bis.1 but not, except where the applicant makes an express request under Article 23(2), before the expiration of 30 months from the priority date (Rule 44bis .2).				
			D. C. Cit		
	Date of issuance of this report 02 March 2006 (02.03.2006)				
The International Bureau of WIPO			Authorized officer		
	34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland  Ellen Moyse				
Facsi	acsimile No. +41 22 740 14 35 Telephone No. +41 22 338 89 75				

Form PCT/IB/373 (January 2004)

#### PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHOR	пт			· • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Го:			PCT	Station
			TITEN OPINION O ONAL SEARCHIN	
·		(PCT Rule 43bis.1)  Date of mailing (day/month/year)  FOR FURTHER ACTION		
Applicant's or agent's file reference				
20552PCT - F International application No.	International filing date (a		See paragraph 2 below Priority date (day/mont	h/vear)
PCT/EP2004/003924	14.04.2004		14.04.2003	* '
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both  Applicant  ALTHAMMER, Jürgen	1 national crassification and			
This opinion contains indications rela	iting to the following items:			
Box No. I Basis of the	opinion			
Box No. II Priority				
Box No. III Non-establi	shment of opinion with reg	ard to novelty, inventi	ve step and industrial ap	plicability
Box No. IV Lack of uni	ty of invention			
		vis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial ions supporting such statement		
Box No. VI Certain doc	uments cited			
Box No. VII Certain defe	ects in the international app	pplication		
Box No. VIII Certain obs	ervations on the internation	nal application		
2. FURTHER ACTION  If a demand for international preliminary examination is made, this opinion will be considered to be a written opinion of the International Preliminary Examining Authority ("IPEA") except that this does not apply where the applicant chooses an Authority other than this one to be the IPEA and the chosen IPEA has notified the International Bureau under Rule 66.1bis(b) that written opinions of this International Searching Authority will not be so considered.  If this opinion is, as provided above, considered to be a written opinion of the IPEA, the applicant is invited to submit to the IPEA a written reply together, where appropriate, with amendments, before the expiration of 3 months from the date of mailing of Form PCT/ISA/220 or before the expiration of 22 months from the priority date, whichever expires later.  For further options, see Form PCT/ISA/220.				
3. For further details, see notes to Form PCT/ISA/220.				
Name and mailing address of the ISA/EP		Authorized officer		
Facsimile No.		Telephone No.		

International application No.
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Вох	No. I Basis of this opinion
1.	With regard to the language, this opinion has been established on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
	This opinion has been established on the basis of a translation from the original language into the following language
	, which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under
	Rule 12.3 and 23.1(b)).
2.	With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application and necessary to the claimed invention, this opinion has been established on the basis of:
	a. type of material
	a sequence listing
	table(s) related to the sequence listing
	b. format of material
	in written format
	in computer readable form
	c. time of filing/furnishing
	contained in the international application as filed.
	filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
	furnished subsequently to this Authority for the purposes of search.
3.	In addition, in the case that more than one version or copy of a sequence listing and/or table(s) relating thereto has been filed or furnished, the required statements that the information in the subsequent or additional copies is identical to that in the application as filed or does not go beyond the application as filed, as appropriate, were furnished.
4.	Additional comments:
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Box	x No. II	Priority
1.	$\boxtimes$	The following document has not yet been furnished:
		copy of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed (Rule 43bis.1 and 66.7(a)).
		translation of the earlier application whose priority has been claimed (Rule 43bis.1 and 66.7(b)).
		Consequently it has not been possible to consider the validity of the priority claim. This opinion has nevertheless been established on the assumption that the relevant date is the claimed priority date.
2.		This opinion has been established as if no priority had been claimed due to the fact that the priority claim has been found invalid (Rules 43bis.1 and 64.1). Thus for the purposes of this opinion, the international filing date indicated above is considered to be the relevant date.
3.	Addi	itional observations, if necessary:
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Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; dtations and explanations supporting such statement			entive step or industrial applicability;	
1.	Statement			
	Novelty (N)	Claims	1-5	YES
		Claims		NO NO
	Inventive step	(IS) Claims	_	YES
		Claims	1-5	NO
	Industrial appl	icability (IA) Claim	1-5	YES
		Claim		NO

- 2. Citations and explanations:
  - 1. Reference is made in the present report to the following document:
    - D1: GB 1 223 846 A (JOHN EDWARD OWEN ET AL) 3 March 1971 (1971-03-03)
  - 2.1 The present application does not meet the requirements of PCT Article 33(1), since the subject matter of claim 1 does not involve an inventive step within the meaning of PCT Article 33(3).

Document D1 discloses (the references between parentheses relate to this document):

a coupling device for the sealed-off coupling of first and second conduit sections, which can move relative to one another and on whose ends respective flanges are attached that are to be sealed against one another (page 1, lines 9-15), an annular groove (2) being provided in the front face of the second flange (3), said front face being oriented toward the first flange (20), and a sealing element (13) being provided inside said annular groove, it being possible for the annular groove to be subjected to the action of pressure (page 2, lines 37-41) in

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Box No. V Reasoned statement under Rule 43bis.1(a)(i) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement

order to press the sealing element against the front face of the first flange (page 2, lines 57-58), the sealing element (13) being a sealing ring.

The subject matter of claim 1 therefore differs from the known coupling device in that the sealing ring is made of elastic material.

The material from which the sealing ring is made is not disclosed in D1. However, sealing rings made of an elastic material are generally known to a person skilled in the art.

The selection of the material therefore only involves one of many obvious possibilities from which a person skilled in the art would choose according to the circumstances in order to provide a sealing ring, without thereby being inventive.

2.2 Dependent claims 2-5 do not contain any features which, in combination with the features of any claim to which they refer back, meet the PCT requirements for inventive step.